



## **Cooperatives & African economies**

# Case Study Linking factors affecting GDP To Cooperatives

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# OUTLINE

- Africa Economic Outlook
  - GDP and Population
- Selected Countries Analysis
- Co-operative Structures
- Conclusion



# Interpreting GDP

- The **gross domestic product (GDP)** is one of the primary indicators used to gauge the health of a country's economy. It represents the total dollar value of all goods and services produced over a specific time period; you can think of it as the size of the economy

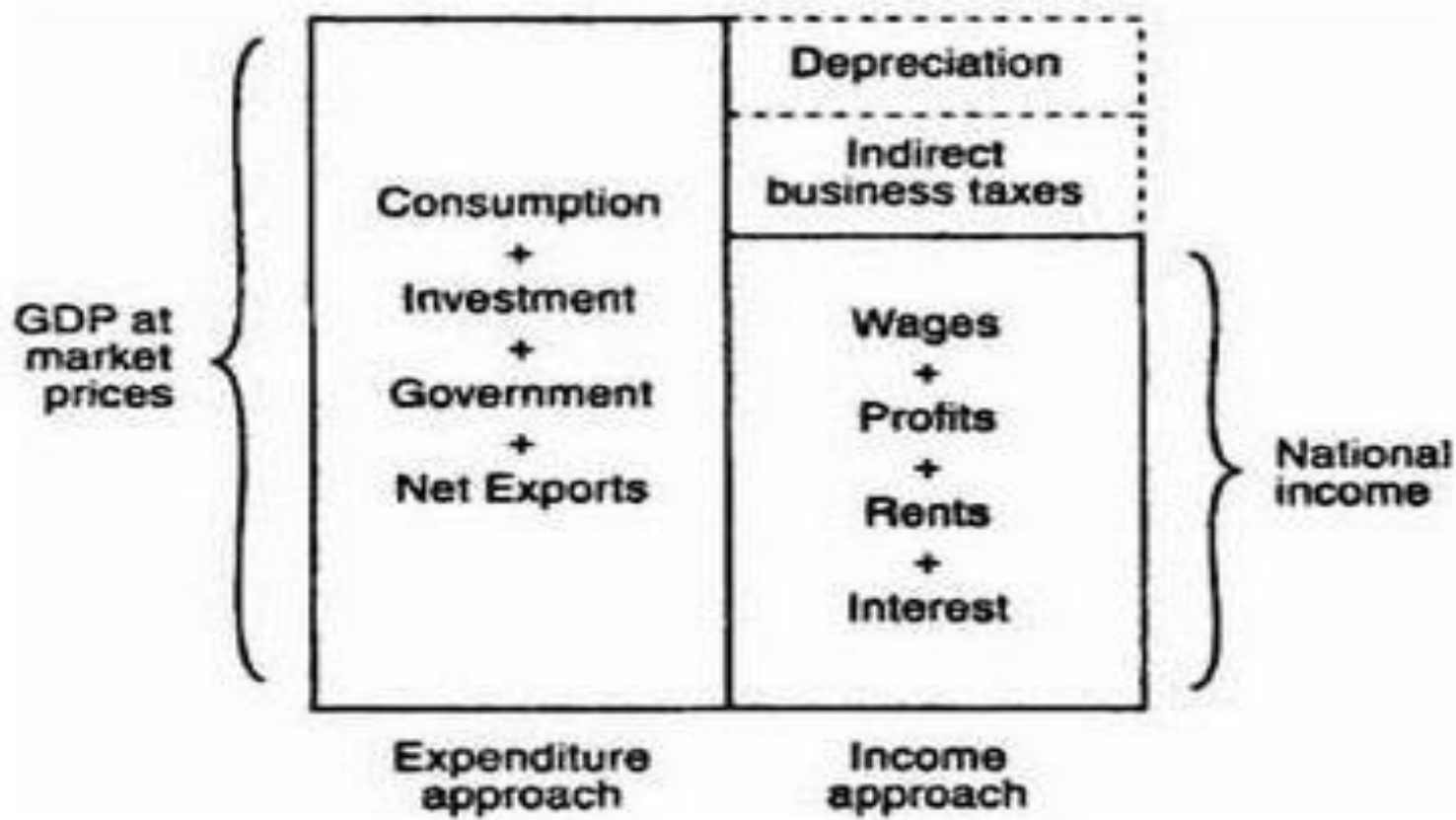


# Measuring GDP

- The **production** estimate is based on the value of final output in the economy less the inputs used up in the production process.
- The **expenditure** estimate is based on the value of total expenditure on goods and services, excluding intermediate goods and services, produced in the domestic economy during a given period.
- The **income** estimate measures the incomes earned by individuals (for example, wages) and corporations (for example, profits) directly from the production of outputs (goods and services).

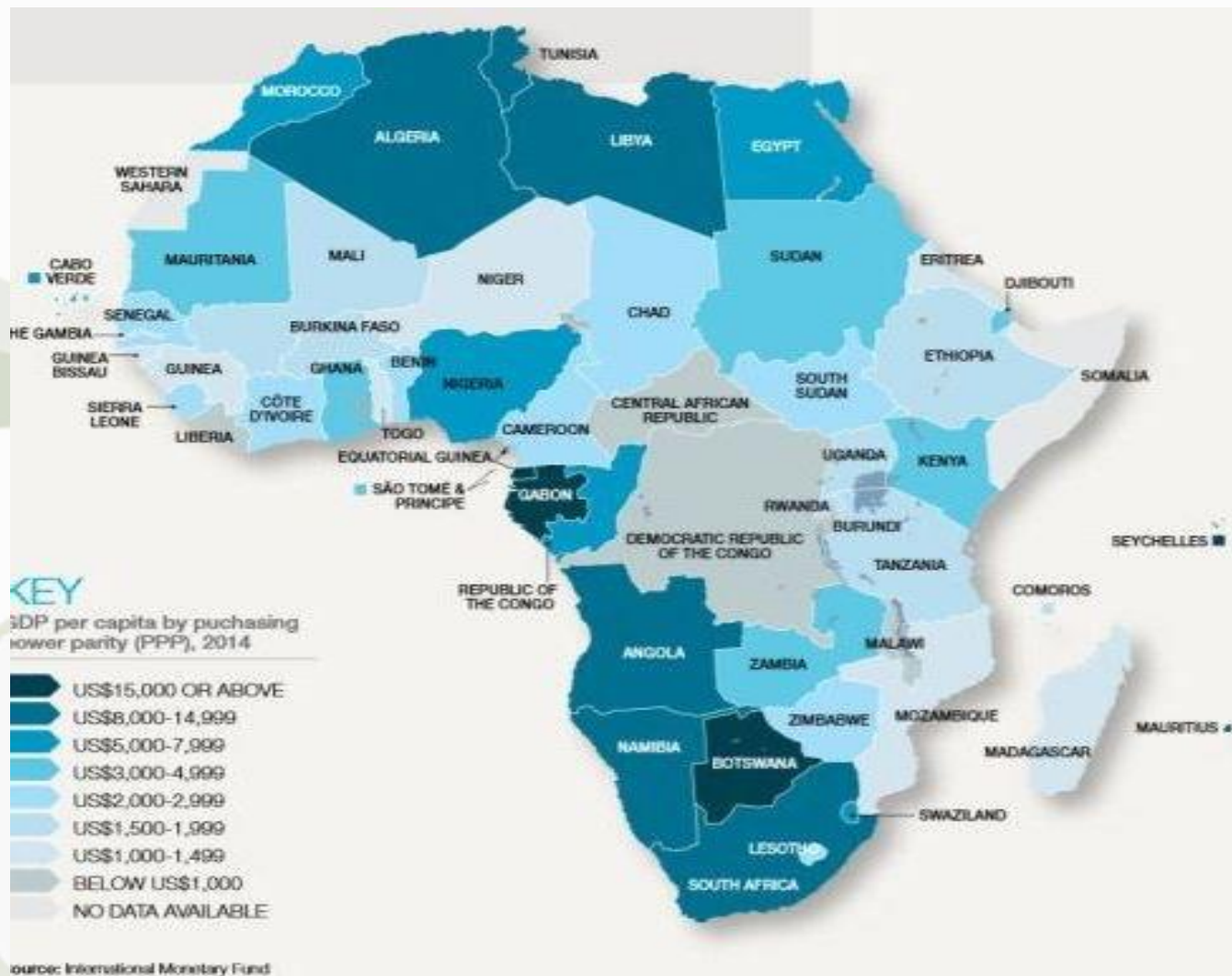


# Expenditure and Income Approach

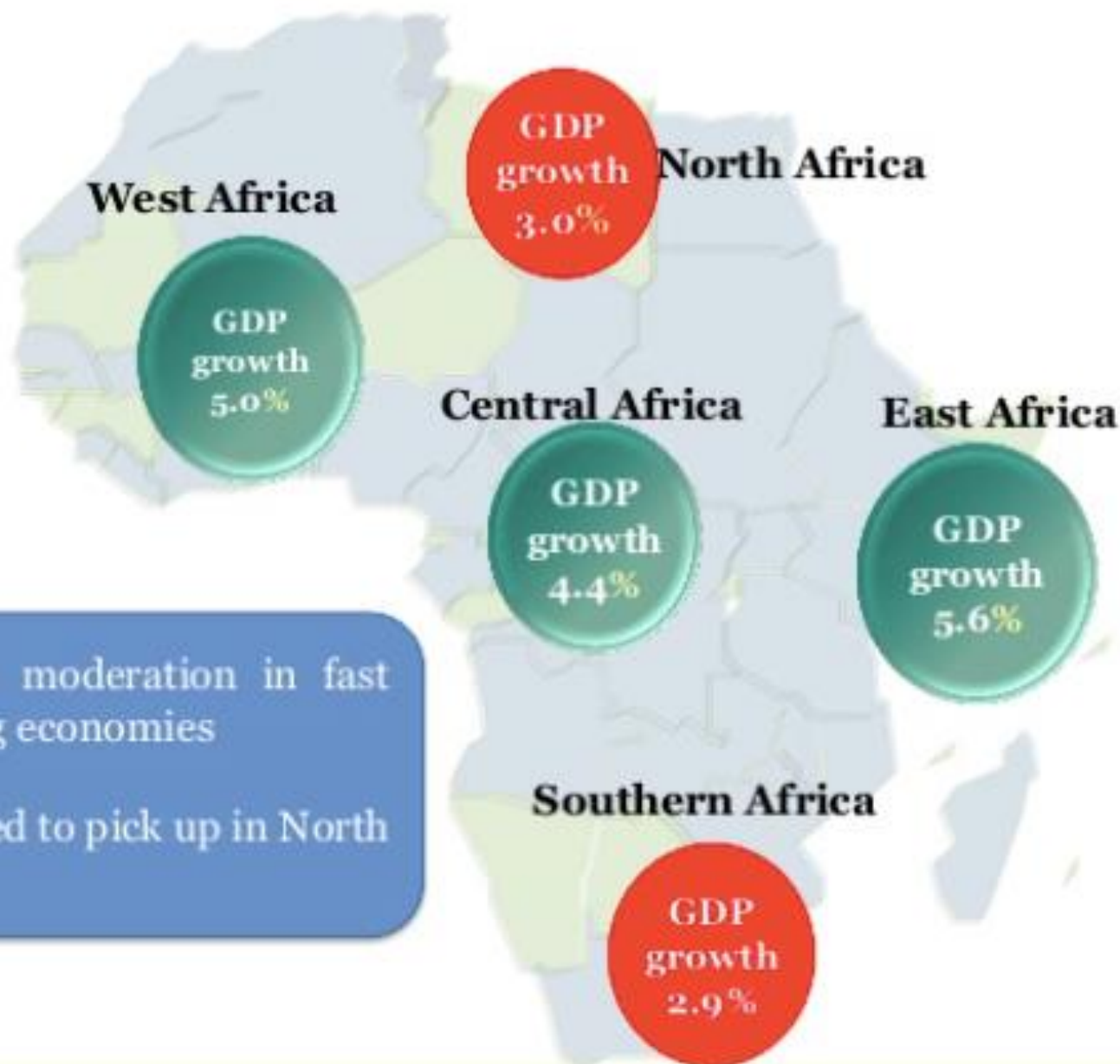




# African economies, GDP per capita by PPP



# Regional Growth Prospects, 2015



- Growth moderation in fast growing economies
- Expected to pick up in North Africa



# Understanding Africa Economic Outlook

African Demographic growth will create both opportunities and challenges

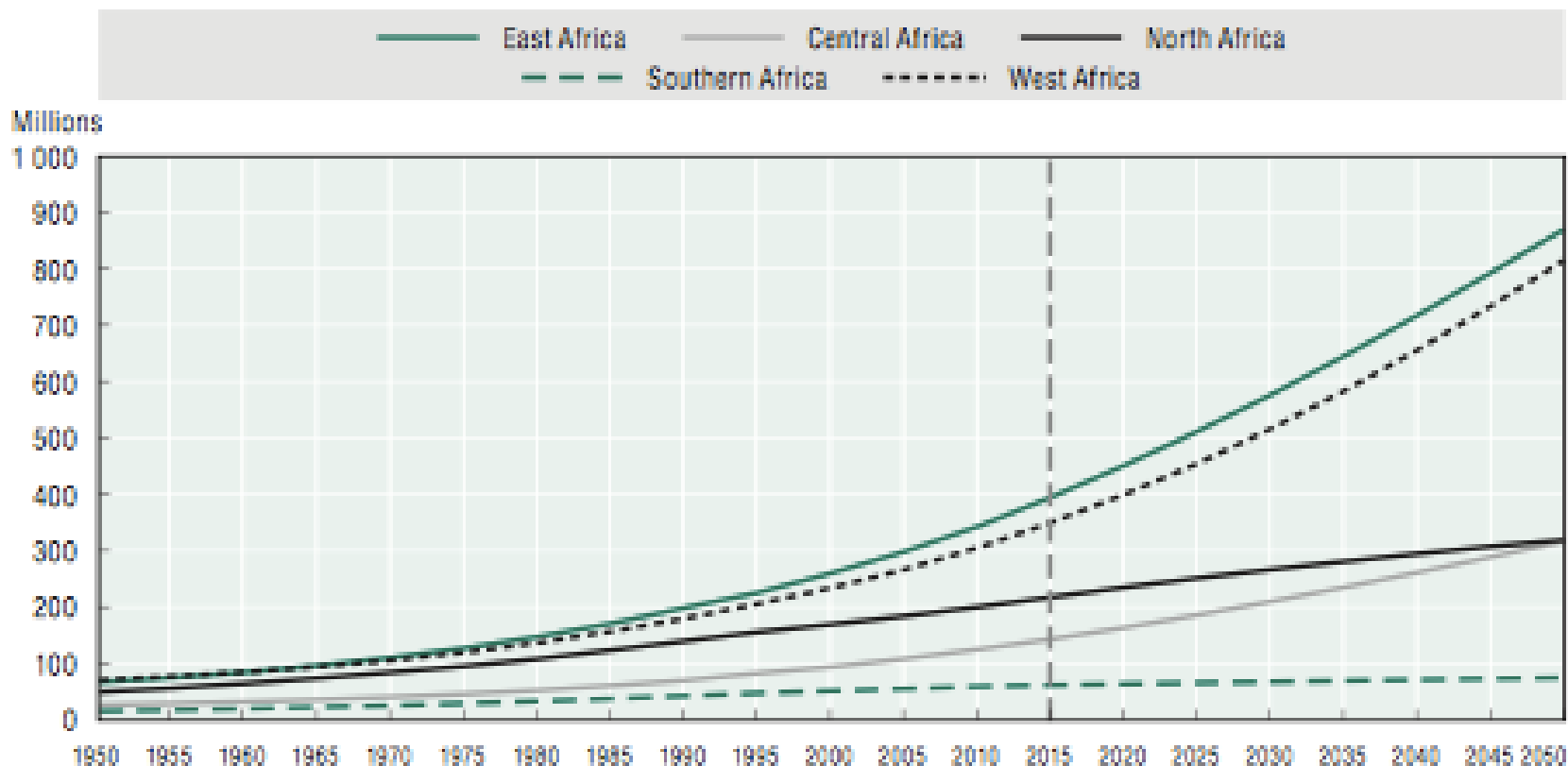
Africa's population of 1.2 billion in 2014 should double by 2050, although the magnitude of the increase will vary across the continent.

South Africa and the region of North Africa will be less affected:  
Population Growth of Africa 1950 to 2050





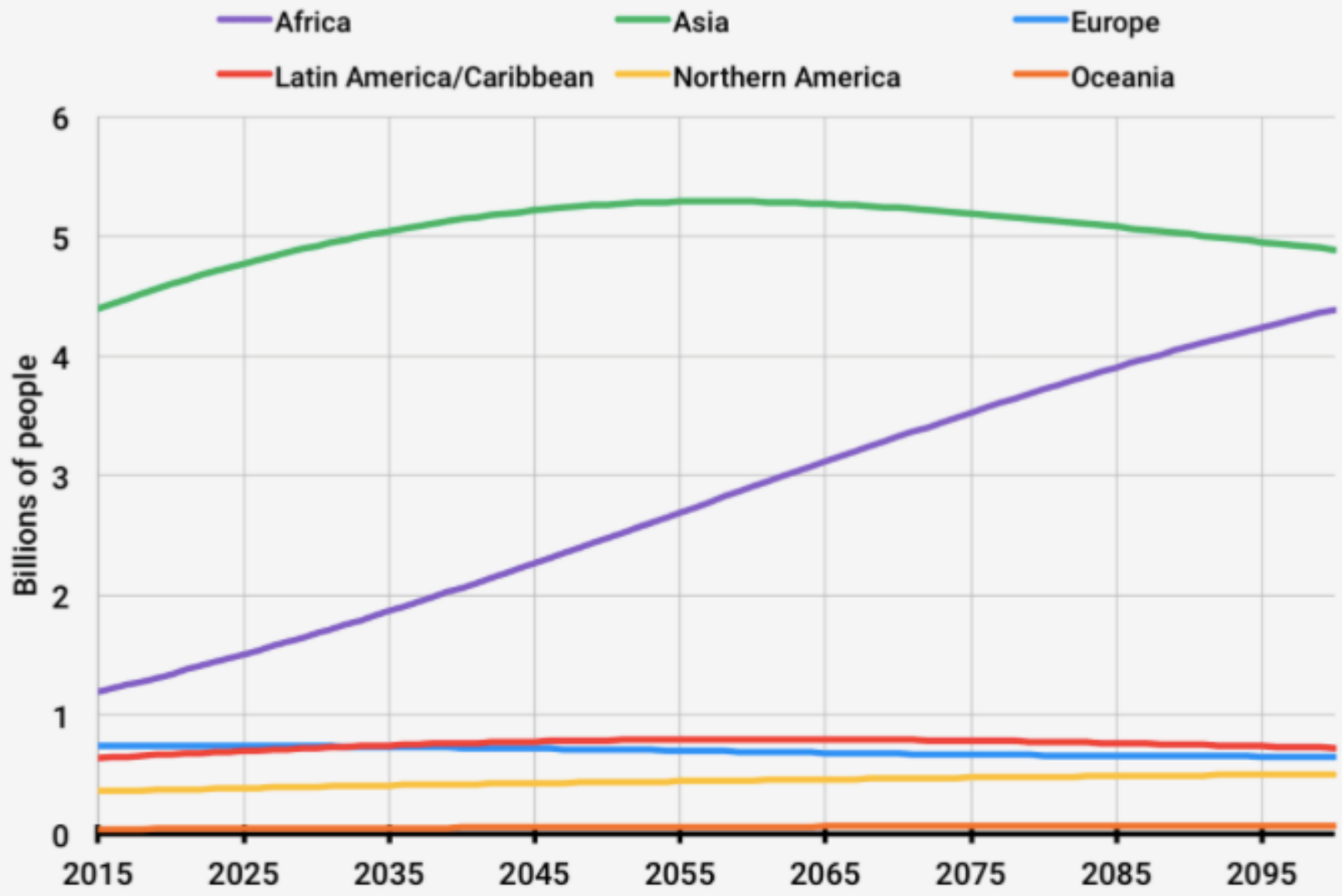
# Population Growth of Africa 1950 to 2050



Note: Medium fertility scenario.

Source: UNDESA (2012).

# Population projections, 2015-2100



# By the End of the Century, 40% of People Will Be African

World population forecast with Africa's percentage share

## World's Population

1950  2.5 billion

2015  7.3 billion

2050  9.5 billion

2100  11 billion

Africa's  
Population

Accounts for

230 million



1.2 billion



2.4 billion



4.2 billion

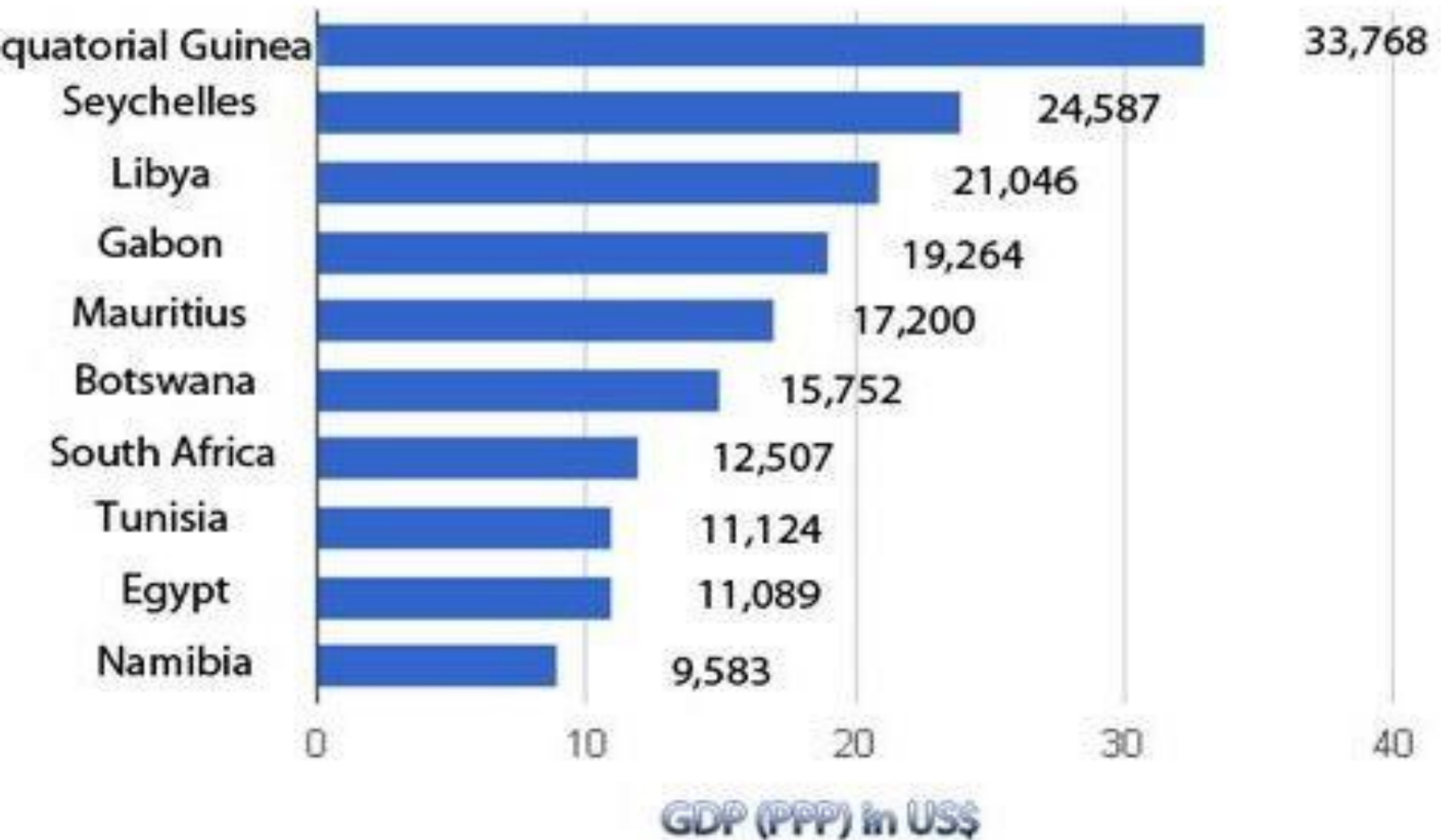




# Selected Countries

Country	GDP Per Capita (USD)	GDP <u>Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)</u>	INFLATION
Botswana	7, 726 (In 2014)	16,725.40 (2014)	2.70% Jan 2016
Lesotho	979.30 (In 2014)	2494 (2014)	6.6 % Feb 2016
Malawi	272 ( In 2014)	777.60 (2014)	22% March 2016
Kenya	648 (2014.)	2776 (2014)	5.27% April 2016
Ghana	775 (2014)	3952 (2014)	18% April 2016
Gambia	427 (2014)	1609(2015)	9.6 % April 2015

# Top Ten African Countries by GDP (PPP) per capita

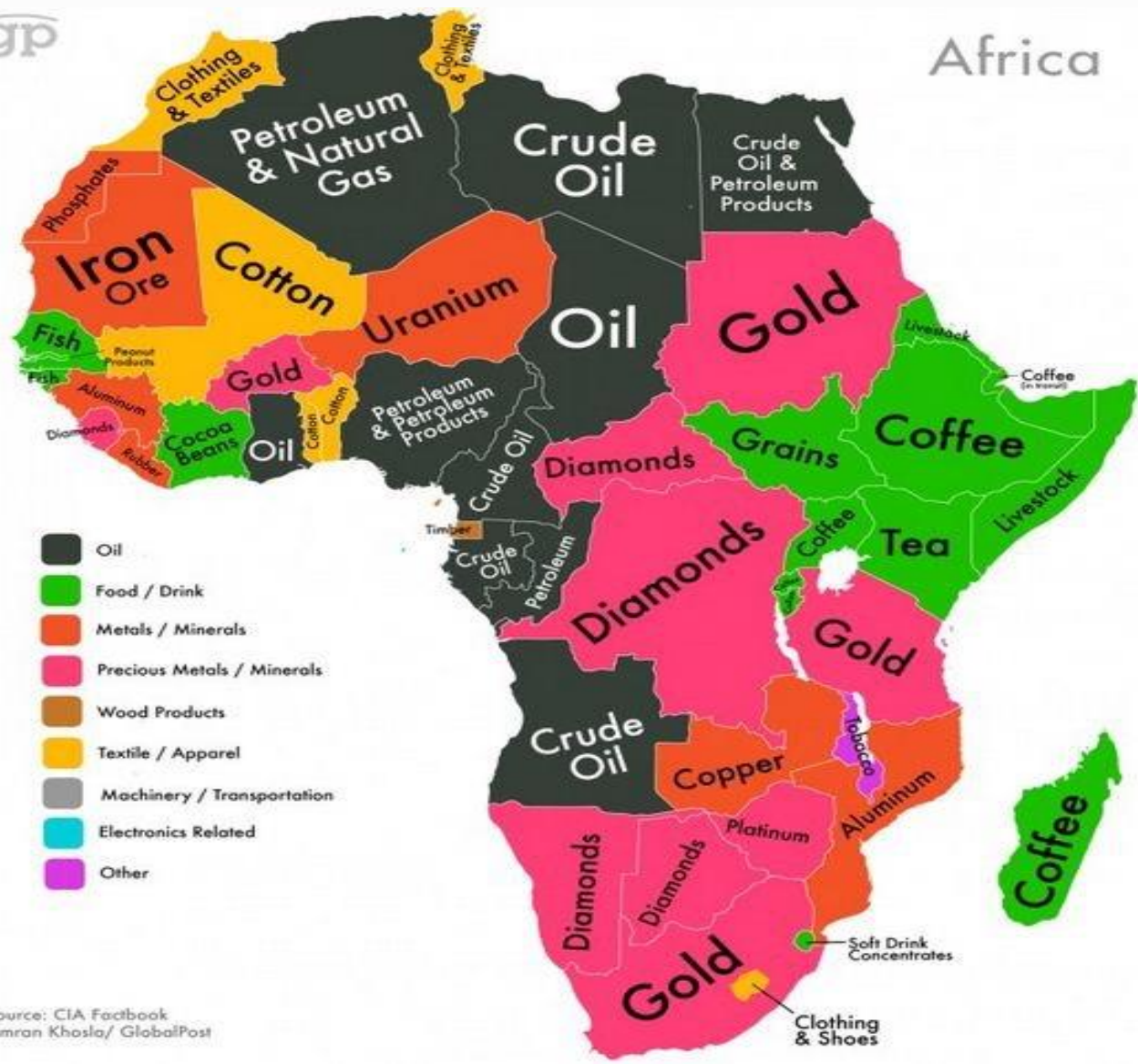




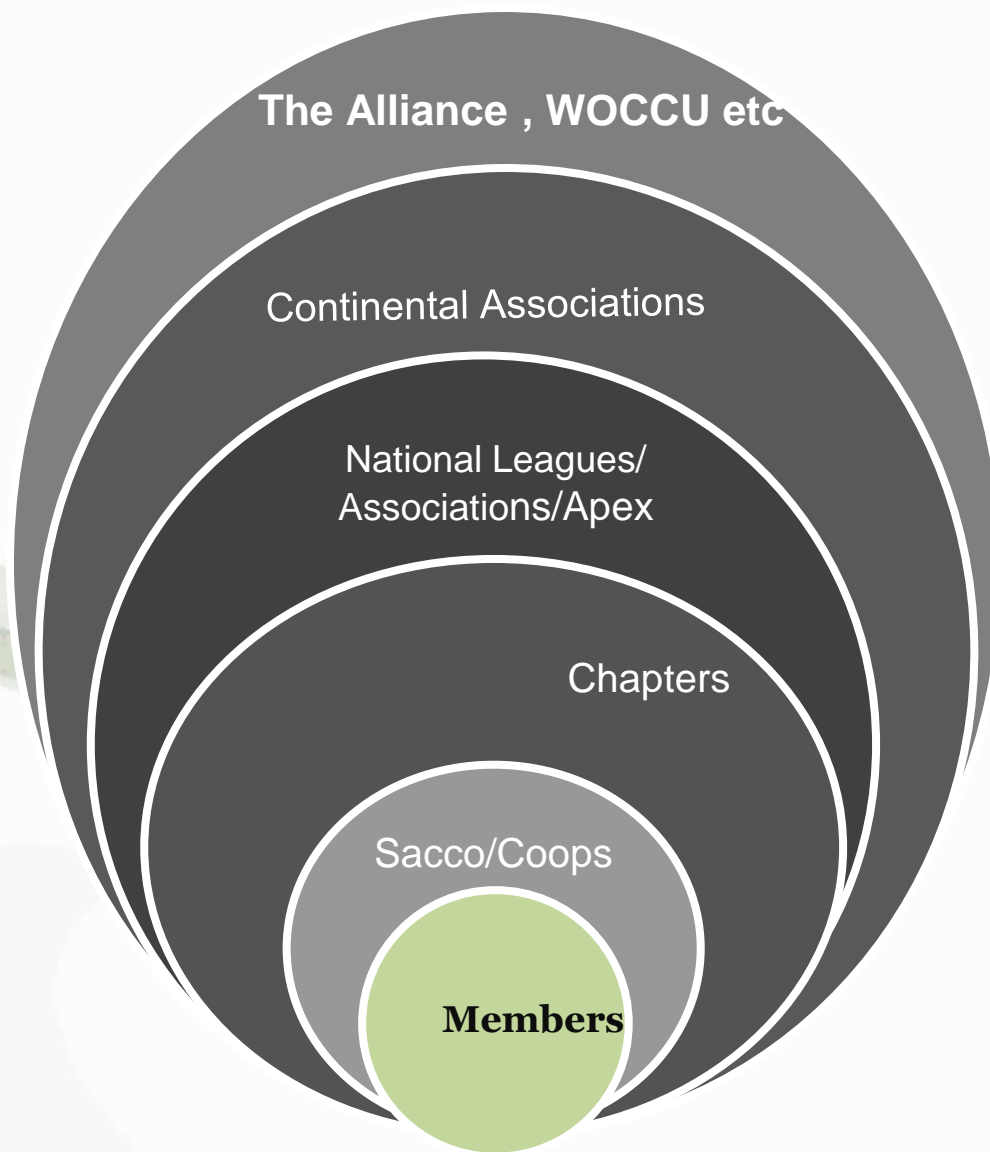
# Exports from Africa



Africa



Source: CIA Factbook  
Simran Khosla/ GlobalPost



## Co-operative Structure



# Conclusion

- » Co-operative role on Africa production prospects
- » Co-operative Role in Influencing market value goods
- » Economic Indicators can be positively influenced by Co-operatives





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# Thank You